Anti-dumping Initiations: Reporting Member vs Exporter 01/01/1995 - 31/12/2019 ic of 1* 12 2 11 1 1* 1 2 48 Algeria Argentina 1 1 Armenia Australia 5* 3 4 4 34 Austria 4 2* 4 2 2* 23 Azerbaijan 1* 1* 1 1 1* 2 Bahrain, Kingdom of 1* 1 1* 1* 4 7 4 Bangladesh Belarus 13 4 33 4 6* 5 2 2 6* 6 2 1 2 2 6* 5 37 Belgium 10* 1 10* Bosnia and Herzegovina 2 1 4 10 4 2 3 2 4 Brazil 159 Bulgaria 1* 1 1* 3 2 1 1* 1 1* 1 1 2 1 15 3 6 1 Canada 6 1 3 1 1 | 1 | 1 24 52 1 2 6 1 8 4 1 1 1 36 China 122 6* 59 2* 40* 99 43 4 52 232 30 7 1 6 14* 33 2* 6* 40* 2* 29 1 24 3 2 2* 17 2 40 14 24 3 83 15 2* 173 1 9 40* 138 1 14 62 2 40* 11 8 1392 Colombia 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 8 Costa Rica 5 1 Croatia 4 5 Cuba 2 Czech Republic 2 1 1 7 4 1 1 4 21 Denmark 1 1 1 2 1 1 9 3 2 1 Dominican Republic 1 1 1 3 Ecuador 1 1 3* Egypt 3* 2 3* 10 4 1 24 1 El Salvador 3 5 European Union 9 31 5 70 2 5 1* 3 1 2 1 1 133 4 2 22 Faeroe Islands 2 1 2 1 Finland France 5* 8 5 3 5* 5* 4 5 1 3 5* 5 2 1 1 3 1 11 56 3 Georgia 1 3 2 11 7 1 12 1 11 12* 17 4 5 1 1 1* 4 12* 4 1 21 Germany 119 13 Guatemala 1 1 1 1 1 5 1 38 Honduras 8* 3 8* 8 2 8* 3 8* 1 4 Hong Kong, China 2 1* 2 1 1* 3 1* 4 1 1 1 1 17 Hungary 1* 241 India 1* 7 1* 1 4 2 1 1* 1 1 22 3 2 2 14 1 1* 42 8 1* 22* 20 22* 38 15 1 22* 1* 5 11 2 11 22* Indonesia 9* 9* 7 9 3 5 1 9 8 27 9* 6 5 6 2 6 9* 17 42 1 1 8 14 1 11 1 2 1 23 2 **218** Iran, Islamic Republic of 2 1* 3* 35 Ireland 3* 3* 3* 1 3 1 6 Israel 4 1* 1 1* 4 1* 1* 1 4 2 17 1* 4 1* 1 4* 4* 1 1 4 1 3 1 1* 14 1 1 Italy 10 1* 4* 5 4* 2 1* 2 74 3 1* 11 1* 1* 3 5 1* 1 5 4 3 3 1* 10 42 4 1* 22 1* 1* 5 3 1* 1* 4 1 1* 1 1 1* 43 3 230 Japan 53 5 1 Jordan 1 2 Kazakhstan 4 1 4 1 1 1 2 30 1 2 3 1* 16* 2 Kenya Korea, Democratic People's Republic of 74 19 1 2 1 2 Korea, Republic of 1* 16* 16 6 16 10 13 14 1 37 1* 16* 23 18 3 42 9 16* 32 16* 9 1* 14 1* 1* 58 2 **447** 1 Kuwait, the State of 1 1 2 1 Kyrgyz Republic 1 Lao People's Democratic Republic 2 1 7 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 2 2 Liechtenstein 1 1 | | 1 | 6 Lithuania 11 Luxembourg 1 3 Macao, China 1 1 4 6 1 Malawi 1* 1 Malaysia 8* 3 8 8* 18 41 13 8* 8* 6 8 1 2 3 **165** 4 2 1 4 2 29 1 2 85 Moldova, Republic of 2 6 Mozambique 1* 1* 1* 1 1 3 Nepal 3 5 5* 3 2 3 2 1 5* 5 1 3 5* 1 2 5* 1 6 36 Netherlands 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 New Zealand 1 2 11 1 Nicaragua 1 1 1 North Macedonia 2 10 Norway 4 2 10 Oman 1 1 1 2 1 5 14 Pakistan 2* 2 3 4 2* 7 3 2* 2 1 1 1 2* 1 1 1 2 26 Paraguay 2 2 Peru 6 4 2 14 1 1 Philippines 2 3 1 19 4 1 1* 1* 2 3 Poland 1* 10 1* 1 1* 1* 1 1 1* 1* 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1* 3 38 Portugal 1* 1 1* 13 Qatar 3 3 4 2 2 5 3 5 6 1 1 4 2 41 Romania 6 21 3 1 2* 2 6 3 3 1 Russian Federation 2* 9 7 2 11 3 4 2* 27 2* 4 2 1 2 4 2 29 3 15 2 173 Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of 2 3 2 42 1 2 1 Serbia and Montenegro 1 3 63

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Note: All Members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed Members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers for the other reporting customs union members are reported with asterisks. See footnotes for details.

¹Armenia

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks. Armenia became a member State of the Eurasian Economic Union on 2 January 2015. As of this date, anti-dumping actions are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation, and operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union.

²Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; United Arab Emirates

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and operate at the level of the Gulf Cooperation Council.

³Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of South Africa and operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union.

Bulgaria became an EU member State on 1 January 2007. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

⁵Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovenia

Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Slovenia became EU member States on 1 May 2004. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member States, which do not notify individually

⁷Kazakhstan

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community for 2011-2014, and at the level of Eurasian Economic Union from 2015 onwards.

8Kyrgyz Republic

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks. The Kyrgyz Republic became a member State of the Eurasian Economic Union on 12 August 2015. As of this date, anti-dumping actions are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation, and operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union.

9Russian Federation

All anti-dumping actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation (which became a WTO Member on 22 August 2012) for 2011-2014 operated at the level of the Eurasian Economic Community, i.e., also in respect of Belarus (non-WTO Member). All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan (which became a WTO Member on 30 November 2015), and Belarus.

¹⁰Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

All anti-dumping actions identified in respect of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia operate at the level of the Gulf Cooperation Council, i.e., also in respect of the Kingdom of Bahrain, the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates.

11 South Africa

All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia.