Anti-dumping Initiations: Reporting Member vs Exporter 01/01/1995 - 31/12/2020														Ŧ																													
Exporter	Argentina	Armenia <sup>1</sup>	∖ustralla 3ahrain, Kingdom of²	3otswana <sup>3</sup> 3razil	3ulgaria <sup>4</sup>	Canada	China China	Solombia	czech Republic <sup>5</sup>	Jominican Republic	gypt	-1 Janvauor Eswatini <sup>3</sup>	curopean Union <sup>6</sup>	3uatemala Honduras	ndia	ndonesia	a eei lamaica	lapan	lordan (azakhstan <sup>7</sup>	<pre>Korea, Republic of</pre>	kuwait, the State of <sup>2</sup> Kyrgyz Republic <sup>8</sup>	.atvia <sup>5</sup> ,	.esotho <sup>s</sup> .ithuania <sup>s</sup>	/ladagascar	//alaysia //exico	Morocco	łamibia³ Vew Zealand	vicaragua 2	Dman <sup>2</sup> akistan	anama	aragaa.y	²hilippines ⊅oland⁵	Jatar <sup>2</sup>	tussian Federation <sup>5</sup> àaudi Arabia, Kingdom of <sup>io</sup>	Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	South Africa <sup>11</sup> Chinese Taipei	hailand rinidad and Toharo	Turkey	Jkraine	Jnited Arab Emirates <sup>2</sup> Jnited States	Jruguay	/enezuela, Bolivarian Republic oi /iet Nam	[otal
Algeria						1							1						<u> </u>															£ 07		<i></i>	1						3
Argentina Armenia			_	1* 12	2	2	11					1*	1							1			1*		1		1*			1	8					1	1			7	2	1	49 2
Australia	2			5* 3	;	1	2					5*	2		5	4		1					5*		2	+	5*									5 1	1			7	1		37
Austria Azerbaijan	3	1*	4	2* 4		2	1					2*			2				1*	+ +	1*		2*				2*						+ +	1		2				6			24 1
Bahrain, Kingdom of		1.		1* 2	2							1*	1		1				1.		1.	+ +	1*				1*							1		1				1			6
Bangladesh Belarus	1			1								_	7		4					+ +									1			2							15				7
Belgium			4	6* 5	;	3	1	1			2	6*	/		4 2					2			6*		1		6* 1		3			2				6		2	15	5			35 39
Bosnia and Herzegovina				1								1.0.1	3										0.15				1.0.1									10 1				1			5
Brazil Bulgaria	65		4	10* 1* 1		10 2	4 2	3	2		1	10* 1*	3		10 2		_			2			.0* 1*		1	+	10* 1*		2		6		+	1		10 1 1	1	2	1	20	1		163 15
Cambodia																																								1			1
Canada Chile	1 10		6	3	3	+	2		,		1		1		7	1	_	+ +		3		+ +			1 1	+	1		1	+ $+$	8		+ +					1	+ +	24	+	1	53 36
China	125		- 54 3*	40* 10	)2	45	6	56		1	29	40*	144	1	257	32	7 1	6	17*	· 34	3* 9*	4	0*		16 63	3 4	40* 12	3	3* 30		27	3 2	3* 2	20 3	4	40 15	28 3	3 83	16	3* 183	1	9 10	
Colombia Costa Rica	1		1	2	2	╞──┤		$\left  \right $	+	1		1			$\left  \right $			+ $+$		+		+ $+$	-		1	+ $+$		2		1	1		+ $+$	-			+ $+$ $+$	1	+ $+$	2	+ $+$		9 5
Croatia				1						1		·	4															2										1		1			5 7
Cuba Czech Republic		$-\top$	1	1		1							7		4											+																	2
Czech Republic Denmark	2		1	1		1 2			1				/		4										2	1						1								1			22 9
Dominican Republic																	2														1												3
Ecuador Egypt	+		-	4* 2	·   · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1		+	+			4*	10		2		+	+	1	+		+	4*			2	4*						+ +		$\vdash$	4	2	4	+	1	+		3 31
El Salvador														1																1													3
Estonia European Union	1		1	9		$\left  \right $	31				5	_	2		74	2	5		1*	+	1*	1			3 1	2			1					1			3	1					5 139
Faeroe Islands	-	-			, 								2		71		5		-		-				5 1	-			-					-				-					2
Finland France	1 2		4	4 5* 8	·	1	1			_	2	<b>5</b> *			1 5	2		+		1			5*		1 1		5*		1				+			5	+ $+$	2	1	1			22 58
Georgia	2		4	5* 0	,	0						5	1		2	1				3			5		1 1		5		3							5		1		12			3
Germany	9		11	12* 17	7	6	5	1	1			12*			11		7		1*	4		1	.2*		1 2	1	12* 1		3			1 1		1	:	12 1		4	1	24			124
Greece Guatemala			2		·				L		1		1	1			2	+		+		+			1	+	1			1			+					2	+	3			14 5
Honduras																												1								_							1
Hong Kong, China Hungary			1 3	8* 4 1* 2	· · · · ·	2					1	8* 1*	3		13 2				1*	+			8* 1*		2		8* 1 1*							4	1	8		2		1			40 17
Iceland																																								1			1
India Indonesia	18 8		8 1* 27	22* 20 9* 6	0	11 6	11 6	2			12	22* 9*	39 18		47	15	1	1	1*	7	1*		2* 9*		1 5 16 1		22* 9* 8	1	1* 6 11		2	2 1	1*	1 1		22 4 9 4	2 2	2 14 1 9	1	1* 45 27		1	252 236
Iran, Islamic Republic of	Ŭ		2	1*	, 	Ŭ	1	-			Ű	1*	4		22		-	-					1*		10 1		1*		4		-					1	1	2		27			37
Ireland Israel	1		4	3* 1* 3	2			$\left  \right $				3* 1*		_	4		_	+ +		+ $+$			3* 1*			+ +	3* 1 1*			+ $+$			+ $+$			3		4	+ +	1	+		6 19
Italy	9		4 10 1*		5	5	1				2	4*			3		4		1*	4	1*		4*		1	+ +	4* 2	:	1* 2				1*	1 1		4 1		3	1	1* 17	1	1	78
Japan	3	1* 1	11 1*	1* 3	3	5	53				3	1*	10		44	4			1*	22	1* 1*		1*		5 3		1*	:	1* 4			1	1*	1 1		1 5	4	3		1* 45		3	234
Jordan Kazakhstan	2			1		1	1	2					4		5		1	+		1		+ $+$			1						3		+ +				2		1	4		2	3 30
Kenya															1														1														2
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of	16	4	40 1*	16* 23		19	3 42	9		_	5	16*	32		80	19	1	4		+	1*		.6*		18 7		16* 9		1* 15		1	2	1*	1 1	:	16 10	15	14	1	1* 64		1 3	2 471
Kuwait, the State of	$\downarrow$														1					$\downarrow$									1									1					3
Kyrgyz Republic Lao People's Democratic Republic	+ +	-+		+ +	+			+ +	+		+				$\left  \right $			+ +		+ +		+ +		$\vdash$		+ +				+ +	+		+ +		$\left  \right $		+ +		1		+ +		1
Latvia				1*		1					2	1*	1										1* 2				1*									1				1			8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Liechtenstein	+ +		_	+ +		+		$\vdash$			+		2				_	+		1		+ +				+				+			+ +		$\vdash$		+ +		+		+		2
Lithuania			1	1*		1						1*	6									2	1*				1*				1					1				1			13
Luxembourg Macao, China	+ $+$	- [		+ $-$	_	2		+	+		+ $+$		1					$+$ $\overline{+}$	1*	+ $+$		+ $+$		$\vdash$		$+$ $\overline{+}$				+ $+$ $+$			+ $+$	4	$\vdash$		+		+ $+$	1	$+$ $\overline{+}$		3 6
Malawi				1*		1						1*	-						1.0				1*				1*							٠ 		1							1
Malaysia Mexico	5 5	2	23	8* 3		5	9		$\square$		3	8*	18	1		13	1			7			8*	1			8* 6		4			2				8 2	3	8	+	12		5	183
Mexico Moldova, Republic of	5			14	+	4	2 1	4 2					د 1	1	6		<u> </u>	+		+		+								2	6		+ +						2	30 2		2	86 6
Mozambique				1*								1*											1*				1*									1							1
Nepal Netherlands	5		3	5* 3	3	2	3	2	1		1	5*			5 1			+		2			5*			+ +	5* 1		1	+ +	1		+ +		$\vdash$	5	+ +	1	+	7	+	_	5 39
New Zealand	1			1		2	-								2					1																		1		1			11
Nicaragua Nigeria	+		-	+ +		$\left  \right $				-+		_			1			+		+		+ +				+				+	+		+ +		$\vdash$		+ +	_	+		+		1
North Macedonia				1		2					1		3		2																									1			10
Norway			1	+		2		+					4		2					+						+											+			1			10
Oman Pakistan	1			2* 2	2	3 3					1 1 4	2*	7		5 3					1			2*				2*		1		1					2		1		2			20 26
Paraguay	2			1				$\square$												$\square$		$\square$				$\square$																	3
Peru Philippines	6 1		3	4		2		$\left  \right $	+	-+	+		2		2 3	1		+ +		+ +		+ +		$\vdash$	2	+ +	1			+ +	+		+ +		$\left  \right $	1	+ +	_	+ +	3	+ +	1	14 19
Poland	2			1* 2	2	3						1*	10		4	1			1*	1	1*		1*		1 1		1*		1*				1*	1 1		1 1	1	1	4	1* 3			38
Portugal Qatar	+ +			1* 1	·	2		$\left  \right $	+	1	+	1*			1 5		3	+ +		+ +			1*		1	1	1*			+ +	+		+ +		-	1	+ $+$		+ +	2	+ +		13 5
Romania	3		1	4	+	2					3		5		6		1								2						1	1					1	4		6		2	5 42
Russian Federation	4			2* 11	_		2 11	3			5	2*			32	3				3			2* 2		7		2*		4		3	3 1				2 1	2	6		17		2	185
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of			2	3* 2	<u> </u>	1	4					3*	4		22		I						3*				3* 1		2			1				3		5		3			50

Serbia																1																														1			2			4
Serbia and Montenegro							1	_					+ +	_		1			_				_	-				_				_					_					_	_			1			2			3
Singapore		8		1*	1		1	•	+				+ +		1*	2		33	5	+				1			1	*		2		1	*								+		1				+		2			68
Slovak Republic	2	1		1*	-		2		+ +	+ +		+			1*	2	_	- 55	-	+								*		2			*				_				+		1	+ +	1	1	1		2			14
Slovenia	2	- 1		1	1			_							1	1			_				_	_			-+-	-				-					_		_			_		+ +	1	1	-		1			3
South Africa	10	6		+ +	1		5		+ +	+ +			+ +			1		15		1		1			+									+ +		-				+				+ +	1		+	+	1			82
	8	0	2*	7*	9		<u>э</u> г	- 2	+ +	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +		.			7*	4		15	+	1		1			2*			*			-	1 7	3 7* 1	+ +	2* 1	3 1				2*		_		+ +	1	1	1	2*	17	-	-	
Spain		4	2*	/*	5		5		+ +	+ +	<u> </u>	L	2		/*		_	4		4		1		3	2*			*			5	1 /	/* 1	+ +	Z* _	1	_			2*	+	2	/	+		1		2*	1/	_		73
Sri Lanka	1		_					_							_		_	4	2	_				_									_			1	_			_	+ +		_			1			1			10
Sweden	3	8		3*	2		2	_							3*		_	1	_	_				_			3	т Т		1		3	,				_						3			1			4			25
Switzerland	1	1		1*	1		1								1*			2						1			1	*				1	* 1		1	1							1						1			11
Chinese Taipei	12	23	3 1*	13*	19		14	19	1				3		13* 2	28		70	14			1	1	∗ 9	1*		13	3*		9	6	13	3* 2		1* 9	9		4	2 1	1*	4	1	13		9	11		1*	41		1	326
Thailand	7	32	2	5*	11		5	9	1				6		5* 2	21		62	10		1			7			5	*		10		1 5	5* 9		8	8			2				5	1		2 15			21	1	3	250
Trinidad and Tobago									1							1																																	3			5
Tunisia													1																			1																	1			3
Turkey	4	3		5*	4	1	10	1			:	1	9		5* 1	18		11	3	7			1	k			5	*		2	1	2 5	5*		2	2			1		1		5		1		5		24			116
Ukraine	2 3	3*		1*	4		5	2 1	2				2		1* 1	16		15	2				6	* 1		3*	1 1	* 1			7	1	*		2	2		2	1		10		1	1	2	3			11	2		96
United Arab Emirates		2		1*	4		3						1		1*	1		19	4					1			1	*				1	*		3	3							1			1			7			47
United Kingdom	2	6		8*	7		4	3							8*			3		2				1			8	*		1	1	8	3* 3		1	1							8				1		8			51
United States	18	1* 15	5	10*	43		19	1 57	1	2			2	1 :	10* 1	18	1	49	2	5	1		1	× 15		1*	10	)*		1	33	1 10	0* 1		4	4 1		1			1		10			4	2			3		312
Uruguay	5				1																																															6
Uzbekistan		1*														1							1	× 1		1*									1	1					1											4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1				3				3	1								1													1														1	3			8			22
Viet Nam	3	11	L		5		10						1			6		19	4					2						9								2	1					1	6	8			20			108
Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of				1*	1		-								1*	1											1	*				1	*										1		-				-			3
Zimbabwe				2*	-				+						- 2*	-			+					+			2	*				2	)*							+	+		2									2
Total	394	* 36	9 *	*	427	1 2	271 3	3 292	96	12	3 !	5 3	117	2	* 5	33 2	2 3	107	1 14	4 53	6	15	1 *	155	*	*	7 ,	· 7	1	106 1	68 1	17 *	* 66	i 3	* 13	38 6	3	80	20 12	*	55	11 1	1 238	51	97	13 232	2 79	*	817 7	7 31	26	_

Note: All Members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed Members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO Member in which the investigating authority is physically located. To avoid multiple-counting, the numbers for the other reporting customs union members are reported with asterisks. See footnotes for details.

#### <sup>1</sup>Armenia

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks. Armenia became a member State of the Eurasian Economic Union on 2 January 2015. As of this date, anti-dumping actions are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation, and operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union.

<sup>2</sup>Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; United Arab Emirates To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and operate at the level of the Gulf Cooperation Council.

#### <sup>3</sup>Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of South Africa and operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union.

## <sup>4</sup>Bulgaria

Bulgaria became an EU member State on 1 January 2007. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

## <sup>5</sup>Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovenia

Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Slovenia became EU member States on 1 May 2004. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

### <sup>6</sup>European Union

All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member States, which do not notify individually.

#### <sup>7</sup>Kazakhstan

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation and operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community for 2011-2014, and at the level of Eurasian Economic Union from 2015 onwards.

# <sup>8</sup>Kyrgyz Republic

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks. The Kyrgyz Republic became a member State of the Eurasian Economic Union on 12 August 2015. As of this date, anti-dumping actions are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation, and operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union.

# <sup>9</sup>Russian Federation

All anti-dumping actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation (which became a WTO Member on 22 August 2012) for 2011-2014 operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community, i.e., also in respect of Belarus (non-WTO Member). All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan (which became a WTO Member on 30 November 2015), and Belarus.

# <sup>10</sup>Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

All anti-dumping actions identified in respect of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia operate at the level of the Gulf Cooperation Council, i.e., also in respect of the Kingdom of Bahrain, the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates.

<sup>11</sup>South Africa

All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia.